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#### The FBI's Maritime Security Program (MSP) and the Role of the Maritime Liaison Agent (MLA)

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#### **Mission of the MSP**



**Mission:** To prevent, penetrate and dismantle criminal acts of terrorism directed against maritime assets and provide counterterrorism preparedness leadership and assistance to federal, state and local agencies responsible for maritime security.

#### How the mission is accomplished:

- Maritime training for Maritime Liaison Agents (MLAs)
- Port visits to look at best practices and accompanying security assessments
- Identify and dissemination of maritime-specific intelligence
- Participation in working groups both public and private sector
- Participation in development of national maritime policies and strategies

Maritime Security Working Groups

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- Liaison with other government agencies and stakeholders at the national level:
  - White House National Security Council
    - Maritime Security Interagency Policy Committee (MSIPC)
    - Maritime Security Working Group (MSWC) with several subgroups
    - Participate in the development of national maritime policies and strategies
  - National Maritime Intelligence Center (NMIC) Under the Office of Naval Intelligence (ONI)
  - Global Maritime and Air Intelligence Integration (GMAII)
  - Cruise Ship Security Working Group
    - Cruise Lines International Association (CLIA)
  - Maritime Operational Threat Response (MOTR)



#### MLA Relationships



#### Functional Relationship Building

- United States Coast Guard (USCG)
- Coast Guard Investigative Service (CGIS)
- Naval Criminal Investigative Service (NCIS)
- Office of Naval Intelligence (ONI)
- Customs Border Protection (CBP)
- Immigration Customs Enforcement (ICE)
- US Department of Agriculture (USDA)
- State/Local Authorities
- Area Maritime Security Committee (AMSC)
- Port Industry Stakeholders
- Special Interest/Niche Businesses
- Visible Intermodal Prevention & Response (VIPR) Teams
- Transportation Security Administration (TSA) Program







- Quarterly visit to Field Offices and port facilities
- Facilitated through local MLA
- Identify/share best practices
- Understand operational challenges and security concerns







Currently, the FBI is not aware of any credible <u>imminent</u> threat from a terrorist group or affiliates against the US Maritime Domain.

> ISIS, Al-Qaida and associated groups will remain a threat to the US Homeland.

> > Cyber

## Use of Waterborne Improvised Explosive



## Devices (WBIEDs)

 Oct 2002 – Al-Qaeda directed attack by an explosive-laden small boat against a French oil tanker M/V LIMBURG, Yemen







#### Use of Waterborne Improvised Explosive

## Devices (WBIEDs)

 Oct 2000 – Al-Qaeda attacked the U.S. COLE, 17 U.S. Navy sailors killed. Navigating an explosive-laden small boat alongside the destroyer while refueling in Aden, Yemen.







June 14, 2019







#### Territorial Vulnerabilities



- Geographic location of Puerto Rico; vulnerable to infiltration by illegal aliens, drug traffickers and terrorist.
- Terrorist are seeking access to the continental USA through the Caribbean, Central America and Mexico.
- Smuggling routes are seen as less patrolled and easier to penetrate.







In Pill is offering a neural of up to our million dollars for information leading directly to the annet of our Manuel General.



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### **Territorial Vulnerabilities**



- Puerto Rico is the central hub of entire Caribbean Region.
- One of the world's busiest cruise ship ports.
- San Juan is the home port to over a dozen cruise lines
- 7<sup>th</sup> busiest container port in the Western Hemisphere
- Over 40 shipping lines provide service to over 80 domestic and international ports.
- LMM Airport is one of the top 30 airports in passenger movement.









# The FBI views Homegrown Violent Extremists (HVEs) as a primary terrorism threat in the U.S.

#### What makes someone an HVE?

- Inspired by the global jihad
- Based in the U.S.
- Radicalized primarily in the U.S.
- Not directly collaborating with FTOs





- Counterterrorism Division (CTD)
- Criminal Investigative Division (CID)
- Critical Incident Response Group (CIRG)
- Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD) Directorate
- Laboratory Division (LAB)
- Counterintelligence Division (CD)
- Directorate of Intelligence (DI)





#### Questions?



